

### Planning & Design

### **POLICIES**

**Policy Number** 

2025-03

# ADJUSTMENTS TO SAFE DEVELOPMENT SETBACK LINE: POLICY

#### **Summary**

Title of Document:	Adjustments to Safe development setback line: Policy
Title of Designated Responsible Manager:	General Manager, Planning & Design
Original Date Approved:	August 29, 2025
Approved By:	General Manager, Planning & Design
Last Revision:	September 11, 2025
Next Review Date:	Not defined

### **Purpose**

Whenever a new Geotechnical Report recommends adjustments to the City's safe development setback line (on Parcels that existed prior to 2004) this Policy will ensure that development, rezoning and subdivision abides by this change and that any development on Parcels adjacent to the river valley is done safely in accordance with the most recent safe development setback line.

#### **Background**

Many areas of the City are located adjacent to coulee edges (such as the Oldman River Valley, or Sixmile Coulee), which pose a unique geotechnical development risk in these areas. The City has in the past procured qualified engineering consultants to conduct geotechnical investigations to establish a Safe development setback line, where development cannot safely occur below. In 2004, the City contracted AMEC Earth & Environmental Ltd. to conduct an updated geotechnical report, which resulted in a number of recommendations with respect to river valley development setbacks. That same year, the new recommendations were incorporated into the River Valley Area Redevelopment Plan (RVARP) which regulates land in the river valley. The Alberta Municipal Government Act (MGA) specifies that one of the purposes of an Area Redevelopment Plan may be to preserve land (MGA s.634.a.i), which is one of the objectives of the RVARP. The RVARP includes a Top-of-Bank Safe development setback line, which identifies the threshold for which top of bank development cannot occur beyond. The intent of this line is not to restrict individual development rights, but to ensure any development near the coulee edge is done safely, which aligns with the MGA which sates that bylaws may be adopted "to achieve the orderly, economical and beneficial development, use of land and patterns of human settlement... without

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infringing on the rights of individuals for any public interest except to the extent that is necessary for the overall greater public interest" (MGA s. 617). The safe development near coulee edges protects both private landowners and the public. Much of the land in the river valley is designated in Land Use Bylaw 6300 as Valley (V) District, which refers to the RVARP for more detailed and prescriptive land use districts. The RVARP includes more specific Land Use Districts which regulate land use within the river valley such as the Hazard Lands District (H-L) which is intended to allow limited impact uses (this District comprises most of the river valley), or Direct Control Valley (DC-V) where sensitive lands are considered by Council.

The RVARP outlines how the Safe development setback line should be established and what occurs when this line is proposed to be changed. For example, when a subdivision application is received for any lands adjacent to the river valley (that existed prior to 2004), the RVARP requires a new geotechnical investigation be conducted and the safe development setback line identified in the report will become the rear property line for the new Parcel(s) (RVARP S. 3.2-3, 3.2-5). The RVARP (S. 3.2-6) also requires at the time of subdivision that any new lands located below the safe setback line (the new rear property line) are to be dedicated to the City as Environmental Reserve (ER), which is allowed in Area Redevelopment Plans as outlined in the MGA (S.635.a.IV). When any development or rezoning applications (that do not involve a subdivision) are received for lands adjacent to the river valley (that existed prior to 2004), the RVARP also requires a new Geotechnical investigation to establish top-of-bank and safe setback lines in these instances (RVARP S. 3.2-10). When changes to the Safe Development Setback Line occur an amendment to the RVARP and Land Use Bylaw MAY be required (see 'Policy Statement' section below for more details). This policy will clarify when a new geotechnical investigation (& Report) are required, and how it is to be updated in our internal databases, and any additional policies that apply to a subsequent development permit, subdivision or rezoning application.

#### **Policy Statement**

In accordance with the RVARP, this Policy requires that any Parcels located adjacent to the river valley (that existed prior to 2004), which are the subject of a development, subdivision or rezoning application, that:

- A new Geotechnical investigation must be conducted by a 3<sup>rd</sup> party engineering firm (RVARP S. 3.2-2, 3.2-5)
- When the new geotechnical report is received by Planning & Design staff:
  - A copy of the report will be saved in the appropriate file in Tempest, and sent to the City staff who is responsible for overseeing the Safe development setback line.
  - The information in the new geotechnical report will be captured in the City's internal GIS for that property (and the Safe development setback line will be adjusted)
- And based on the type of application, any ONE of the following will apply:
  - o For a Development permit application:

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- No rezoning is required. The land use designations for the lands above and below the new safe development setback line will remain the same (RVARP S. 1.4)
- **Any Development Permit must:** 
  - Ensure required setbacks are measured from the new safe development setback line (RVARP S. 3.2-2). This must be a minimum of 6m (RVARP S. 3.2-13).
  - Not allow any development below this line (except for trails, benches, storms drainage and minor landscaping) (RVARP S. 3.2-14)
  - Identify the new safe development setback line in the 'conditions' and reference to the new geotechnical report including any other requirements as indicated.
  - Follow all other requirements as outlined in the RVARP, other Statutory Plans and the Land Use Bylaw.
- For a Subdivision application:
  - The following amendments must be brought to City Council for their consideration of approval (RVARP S. 1.4):
    - A rezoning to change the land use designations for any new lands below the new Safe development setback line to Valley (V) District (in addition to any other zoning changes).
    - An amendment to The River Valley ARP to reflect the new Safe development setback line and the new land use designations.
  - The conditional approval for a tentative subdivision plan must list the following conditions which must be met before final endorsement will be given:
    - That the new Safe development setback line identified in the Geotech report will form the rear property line(s) for any new Parcel(s) (RVARP S.3.2-3).
    - Environmental Reserve (ER) designation must be applied to any additional lands located below the new safe development setback line (RVARP S.3.2-6).
    - That a 4m easement be registered against the title to allow for a top-of-bank trail, ONLY if ER has not been taken (RVARP S. 3.2-11).
    - Identify the new safe development setback line in the 'conditions' and reference to the new geotechnical report including any other requirements as indicated.

#### For a rezoning application:

The following additional amendments must also be brought to City Council for their consideration of approval (RVARP S. 1.4):

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- A rezoning to change the land use designations for any new lands below the new Safe development setback line to Valley (V) District (in addition to any other zoning changes).
- An amendment to The River Valley ARP to reflect the new Safe development setback line and the new land use designations.

#### **Related Documents**

- Alberta Municipal Government Act (MGA)
- River Valley Area Redevelopment Plan (RVARP)
- Land Use Bylaw 6300

#### **Responsibility for Policy Development & Implementation**

- Planning Manager, Planning & Design
- General Manager, Planning & Design

#### **Key Functional Stakeholders**

• Planning & Design Department

### **Policy Status**

**Current Status** 

In effect

**Date Effective** 

September 11, 2025

**Approval Details** 

General Manager, Planning & Design

**Endorsement Details** 

General Manager, Planning & Design

**Next Review Date** 

N/A

**Policy Author** 

Community Planner 2

Authored date

August 29, 2025

**Contacts** 

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